

2 prominent and diverging horns (thoracic horns) at front of the pronotum

antennal clubs are orange / brown in colour

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single prominent horn (cephalic horn) with a wrinkled surface

front legs on males and females are similar

DUNG BEETLE Ecosystem Engineers

uss Barro

deep scoops (concavities) next to the thoracic horns cephalic horn is large and upright

beetle is shiny black in colour