

*Onthophagus australis* (male)

2 prominent upright horns. Minor males have small horns

a distinct plate (lamina) between the horns

a prominent ridge

Russ Barrow

rounded front of pronotum

grooved wing coverings (elytra)  
(in males and females)

horns

colour can vary substantially from black to partly or completely green or copper

Russ Barrow