

## Rapid flotation sampling of dung beetles

# What you need to do:

- 1. Find a dung pat that is 1 2 days old
- 2. Put it in a bucket with water and stir
- 3. Skim off the floating insects, collect them, mail them



Find a dung pat







X Not too old



√ Just right!

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Take a photo of the dung pat and soil castings, and put them in a bucket of wa

castings, and put them in a bucket of water

Creep up on the beetles quietly!

Take photos of dung pat

Take photos of dung pat and any soil castings or holes



Put dung and topsoil into a bucket

Add water and stir!

Beetles float to the top!



Stir... Skim... Stir... Skim...

Collect beetles

Skim off all beetles and other insects with a fine sieve, and rinse into a sample jar.



Preserve the beetles



Cover insects with: 'pet-safe' antifreeze (propylene glycol) or regular car coolant

Keep <u>all</u> insects, not just dung beetles – we are interested in predator numbers too!

(antifreeze)

Report what you found and mail the sample
Use the MyDungBeetle™ Reporter app



This will automatically notify dung beetle experts to expect your sample in the mail – and they will tell you what beetles you caught!



See over page for more details



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## Make a report using the MyDungBeetle™ Reporter app

#### Download the free app from the store

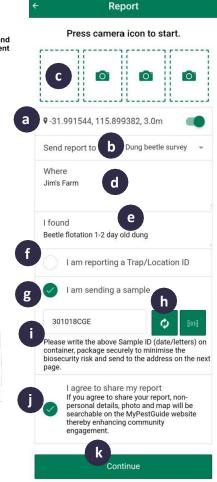


#### MyDungBeetle™ Reporter



Open the App. Select the + symbol, then:

- a. Check **GPS** location is turned on (automatic).
- b. Select 'Dung beetle survey' from the drop-down list.
- c. Press the top left camera icon. Select 'Take Photo' or select 'Attach Photo' to add photos of the dung pat that you took earlier with your phone camera. You can add up to 3 more photos of your sampling!
- d. In box labelled 'Where', write farm or location name
- e. In box labelled 'I found', write "Beetle flotation"
- f. Skip 'I am reporting a Trap/Location ID'
- g. Select 'I am sending a sample'
- h. When it appears, press the o icon.
- i. A sample code number will automatically appear in the box. **Write** this number on the sample jar with a permanent marker and we will be able to tell where the sample came from
- j. Select 'I agree to share my report'.
- k. Press 'Continue'. Check your 'State', 'Email' and 'Mobile' details are correct then press 'Send'.



Every report you make contributes to a national database of dung beetle distributions on different soil types and climate zones.

#### Ready to send the sample?

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